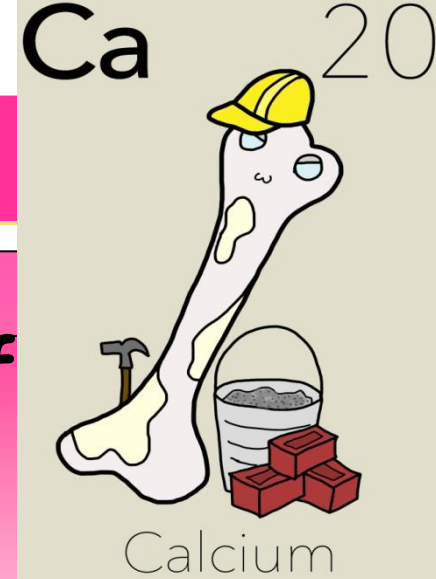


Citrate intoxication

❖ leading to hypocalcemia by binding of citrate to recipient calcium.

❖ This hypocalcemia augments the effect of hyperkalemia on heart.

❖ If the patient will receive more than 2 units of blood it is important to administer 10 ml of 10% of calcium gluconate for each 2 units of blood



7

Citrate intoxication

8

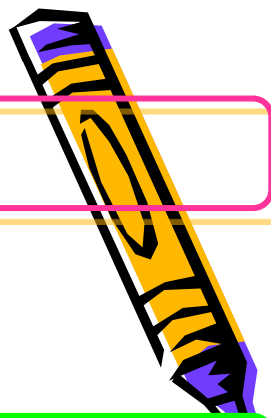
Complication due to transfusion of stored blood.

9

Thrombophlebitis at site of cannula .

10

Air embolism.



8

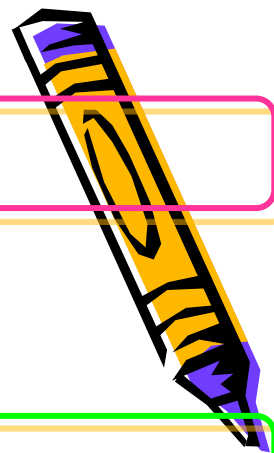
Complication due to transfusion of stored blood.

1. Hyperkalemia.
2. Acidosis.
3. Bleeding tendency



7

Citrate intoxication



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